

## **ETHN 114: Globalization & Asian Americans**

**Dr. Sobredo: Terms/concepts**

**Exam 2: SCANTRON #4521**

### **McKweon: Chinese Diaspora**

Why do people migrate?

Transnational: living in both worlds

China-centered (Jianchun) vs American-centered (Chan)

diaspora, Jewish diaspora, Armenian diaspora, African diaspora, huashang, huagong, huaquiao, huayi, Hawaii, Capt. Cook: "Sandwich Islands," HSPA, Kwangtung (Canton and Guandong) Province, merchant class, cattle & sugar supplier during Civil War, Chinatown in Honolulu

Gam Saan Haak, 1849 Gold Rush, 1790 Naturalization Act, Means of Transportation, Contract Labor, Credit Ticket, Mining methods, placer, pan, rocker, long-tom, quartz, 25% miners, 2/3rds Chinese, Foreign Miners Tax, 1790 Naturalization Act, 1854 People v. Hall, T. Judah, Pacific Railroad Act 1862, Land grants for railroad companies, Central Pacific, Union Pacific, J. Strobridge, EB Crocker, Blue Monday, Leland Stanford, Edna Bonacich, Split-labor market, ethnic antagonism, Promontory Point (Utah), Charles Savage, SF's Chinatown, Lok Tin Eli, 1882 Chinese Exclusion Law, SF Mayor Lee, Oakland Mayor Quan, State Controller Chiang, Gov. Gary Locke, Gov. Ben Cayetano

### **Chinese in Italy**

Pronto Moda economy, Zhejiang Province, residenti, permesso di soggiorno, Prato, Milan, Guarantee System/Law, Amnesty for undocumented immigrants, 3 immigrant labor sectors, industrial, domestic, agriculture/tourism, tax evasion, crime, human trafficking, 3 levels of garment workers: Guanxi, zagong, chegong

### **Filipino immigration**

George Washington's "Rising Empire", Fredrick Jackson Turner's "frontier", where to go next? Admiral Alfred Thayer Mahan, "colonies attached to the mother country," "naval stations," "coaling stations," Asia/China, 1898 Spanish American War, Cuba, sinking of USS Maine, Secret orders to Com. George Dewey, Aguinaldo's "Filipino nation," Jose Rizal, Battle of Manila Bay, Sgt. Grayson and Filipinos as "niggers," massacre of Filipinos and massacre of Native Americans, Filipinos as "savages" and "Injuns" and "niggers", social darwinism, eugenics, Luzviminda's thesis: genocide in the Philippines, Dean Worcester, Univ. of Michigan Zoology Dept., Colonel Funston, 1904 World's Fair, Filipinos as "dog eaters," Rufina Clemente Jenkins, Corporal Frank Jenkins, Buffalo Soldier, multilingual family

### **Filipinos in Italy: Servants of Globalization**

Rome, Roman Catholic Church, gender imbalance: LA vs. Rome, low wage, permesso di Soggiorno (temporary), residenti (permanent), TnT, means of transportation and entry, recruiting agencies, travel agencies, indirect method of entry to Italy,

demographics of women in Rome, occupation of women in Rome, OFW, Marco's "Manpower Exchange" program in 1974

**Filipinos in the Middle East**

Qatar, economy, natural gas, oil, diversified economy, per capital incomes, social welfare state (free "everything"), liberal policies, no taxes, Qataris as the "minorities" in their own country, Al Jazeera, absolute monarchy, Emir and Sheikh Al Thani, coup to overthrow father, new Emir in 2013: Tamin Bin Hamad Al Thani